

**Alliance Treaty Obligations and Provisions (ATOP)**  
**Bibliography**  
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**List of Foreign Ministries and Embassies Providing Documents:**

Armenia, Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
Belarus, Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
China, People's Republic of, Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
Croatia, Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
Czech Republic, Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
Germany, Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
Greece, Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
Hungary, Embassy to the United States  
Italy, Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
Latvia, Embassy to the United States  
Lithuania, Embassy to the United States  
Moldova, Embassy to the United States  
Portugal, Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
Russia, Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
Slovakia, Embassy to the United States  
Spain, Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
Thailand, Embassy to the United States  
Turkey, Ministry of Foreign Affairs

**Frequently Used News Sources (accessed through Lexis-Nexis Academic Universe)**

Agence France Presse  
Associated Press  
BBC  
The Economist  
ITAR-TASS  
Japan Economic Newswire  
Xinhua News Agency



This article introduces the Alliance Treaty Obligations and Provisions (ATOP) dataset. We begin by describing the rationale for collecting the ATOP data, its scope, and some general coding rules for the project. Then we offer some descriptive statistics for phase one of the dataset, which covers the years 1815-1944, and reveal some interesting trends in alliance politics. We begin by describing the rationale for collecting the ATOP data, its scope, and some general coding rules for the project. Then we offer some descriptive statistics for phase one of the dataset, which covers the years 1815-1944, and reveal some interesting trends in alliance politics. Finally, we replicate a study of alliance formation originally conducted by Lai and Reiter (2000) to demonstrate the effect of ATOP. PDF | This article introduces the Alliance Treaty Obligations and Provisions (ATOP) dataset. We begin by describing the rationale for collecting the | Find, read and cite all the research you need on ResearchGate. that are specifically directed outwards against nonmembers (Snyder, 1997, pps. 4, 6). Kann (1976, p. 611) regards alliances as distinct from "ententes, nonaggression." ATOP obligation categories are not mutually exclusive; a single treaty may be both a defense pact and a neutrality pact. We do not subsume "lower" types. The Alliance could formally invoke Article 5 by doing so at a meeting organized in accordance with Article 4, which requires member states to "consult together whenever, in the opinion of any of them, the territorial integrity, political independence or security of any of the Parties is threatened." However, the US likely has a legal obligation to aid France under Article 5 even in the absence of an Article 4 consultation. Invoking our Article 5 obligations to a key NATO ally may not fully cure these problems. But it would at least be a valuable step in the right direction. UPDATE: James Stavridis presents a related argument for invoking Article 5 in this recent article in Foreign Policy.