

II. RESEARCH

A. MAJOR PUBLICATIONS

BOOK: *Just Caring: Health Care Rationing and Democratic Deliberation* (Oxford University Press, 2009), 480 pages.

“Community-Based Dialogue: Engaging Communities of Color in the United States’ Genetics Policy Conversation,” *The Journal of Health Care Politics, Policy, and Law*, (July, 2009). Lead author was Vence Bonham.

“Stored Blood Spots: Ethical and Policy Challenges” A White Paper prepared for the Institute for Public Policy and Social Research, Michigan State University. Co-authors included Ann Mongoven and Sarah Marzec. 49pp. Accessible on the IPPSR Website 1/12/09.

“Regulating Reproductive Technologies: Can We Trust Democratic Deliberation?” *Hastings Center Report*, 37 (July/August, 2007), 22-25.

“Ethical Considerations Related to Obesity Intervention,” chapter for volume titled: *Obesity in Childhood and Adolescence: Understanding Development and Prevention*, Vol. II edited by Hi Fitzgerald and Dele Davis (Greenwood Press, 2007), 271-303. This chapter was done with Karen Petersmark.

“The Costs of Caring: Who Pays? Who Profits? Who Panders?” *Hastings Center Report*, 36 (May/June, 2006), 13-17.

“Priority for Public Health: Contemporary Challenges for Health Care Justice,” chapter in *The Blackwell Guide to Medical Ethics*, edited by Rosamond Rhodes, Anita Silvers and Margaret Pabst Battin (Blackwell Publishing, 2006), 323-40.

“Just Caring: The Ethical Challenges of Health Care Reform in the USA,” chapter in *Distributing Health Care: Principles, Practices, and Policies*, edited by Niall Maclean (University of St. Andrews Press, 2007), 141-87.

“Behavioral Genetics: Philosophical and Ethical Issues,” essay for third edition of The Encyclopedia of Bioethics, edited by Stephen Post (Macmillan, 2004), Vol. 2, pp. 978-85.

“How Do You Create a Public Conversation about Behavioral Genetics?” chapter in Wrestling With Behavioral Genetics: Implications For Understanding Selves and Society, edited by Erik Parens, Audrey Chapman, and Nancy Press (Johns Hopkins University Press, 2005),

chapter 13, 257-85.

- “Sharing Genetic Information: What is a Minimally Decent Sibling to Do?”**
Newsletter for Philosophy and Medicine, American Philosophical Association
(Spring, 2004), pp. 35-39.
- “Children and Organ Donation: Some Cautionary Remarks,”** paper for special
issue of *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*, edited by Mark Sheldon
Vol. 13 (Spring, 2004), 161-66.
- “Genetics, Ethics, and Policy: Issues in Medical Practice,”** Web essay for session 7 of
the SCCD ethics module, HM 546. http://www.msu.edu/course/hm/546/week_7.htm
- “Just Caring: Oregon, Health Care Rationing, and Informed Democratic
Deliberation,”** reprinted (from 1994) in Contemporary Issues in Bioethics,
edited by Tom Beauchamp and Leroy Walters, Sixth Edition (Wadsworth, 2003),
100-06.
- “Please Don’t Tell: Case and Commentary,”** (reprinted from 1991) in Ethical Issues
in Modern Medicine, edited by John Arras and Bonnie Steinbock, Sixth Edition
(McGraw Hill, 2003), 117-19.
- “Ethics and Consent to Treat Issues in Acute Stroke Therapy,”** (with Oliver Hayes),
Clinics of North America for Emergency Medicine 20 (Aug., 2002) 703-15.
- “Last Chance Therapies: Can a Just and Caring Society Do Health Care Rationing When
Life Itself is at Stake?”** *Yale Journal of Health Policy, Law, and Ethics*, 2 (Spring,
2002), 255-98.
- “Health Reform Requires Health Care Rationing,”** *The Hastings Center Report*, 32
(March/April, 2002), 35-36.
- “Just Caring: Do Future Possible Children Have a Just Claim to a Sufficiently Healthy
Genome?”** chapter for Health Care and Social Justice, edited by Rosamond Rhodes,
Anita Silvers, and Margaret Battin (Oxford University Press, 2002), 446-457.
- “Health Care Justice and Rational Democratic Deliberation,”** essay commenting on lead
paper by Norman Daniels titled “Justice, Health, and Health Care,” *The American
Journal of Bioethics*, 1 (Spring, 2001), 20-21.
- Review of **“Pricing Life: Why It’s Time for Health Care Rationing,”** by Peter Ubel in
Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics, 10 (Spring, 2001), 214-18.
- “Just Caring: Managed Care and Protease Inhibitors,”** Ethical Issues in Modern Medicine,
5th edition, edited by John Arras and Bonnie Steinbock (Mayfield Publishing, 1999),
679-86. This essay has also been reprinted in Intervention and Reflection, 6th

edition, edited by Ronald Munson (Wadsworth Publishing, 2000), 767-73.

“Ethical Issues in Gene Therapy,” in An Introduction to Molecular Medicine and Gene Therapy, edited by Thomas Kressina (John Wiley, 2000), 319-46; also a portion of another chapter in that book under the title “Human Embryonic Stem Cell Research: An Ethics Note,” 39-42.

“On Being Genetically ‘Irresponsible’,”(equal author) with Judith Andre, Tom Tomlinson, *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal*, 10 (June, 2000), 129-46.

“Respect for Patient Values: Competent Patient Decisions,” Web essay for Week 1 of ethics module of HM 546, (Aug., 2000) roughly 22 double-spaced pages in length at: http://www.course/hm/546w1_intro.

“The Role of Universities in the Construction of Public Reason,” Journal of Public Service and Outreach, 4 (Dec. 1999), 34-42.

“Training Tomorrow’s Clinicians Today: Managed Care Essentials/ A Process for Curriculum Development,” by Christopher Colenda, Wadland, Hayes, Anderson, Priester, Pearson, Keefe, Fleck for *The American Journal of Managed Care* 6 (May, 2000), 561-72

“PUREPAP Rescreening: Plan and Physician Obligations to Patient and Population,” chapter in Ethical Challenges in Managed Care: A Casebook Minnesota Center for Health Care Ethics, edited by Karen Gervais and others, (Georgetown University Press, 1999), 17-26.

“Improving Our Aim,” with Judith Andre (lead author) and Tom Tomlinson, paper prepared for special issue of Journal of Medicine and Philosophy on the theme of bioethics and the media, edited by Haavi Morreim, 24 (1999), 130-47.

“Justice, Rights, and AD Genetics,” chapter for volume Ethics, Genetics, and Alzheimer’s Disease, edited by Stephen Post and Peter Whitehouse (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1998), 190-208.

“The Clinical Introduction of Genetic Testing for Alzheimer Disease: An Ethical Perspective,”[with 21 other authors] JAMA, 277 (March 12, 1997), 832-36.

“Multi-Organ Procurement for Transplantation: Ethical and Religious Issues,” chapter In volume The Multi-Organ Donor, edited by Higgens, Baldwin, Sanchez, Lorber (Blackwell Science, 1997), 59-80.

‘Just Caring: The Moral and Economic Costs of APOE Genotyping for Alzheimer’s Disease,’ in Apolipoprotein E Genotyping in Alzheimer’s Disease, edited by

Norman Relkin, Zaven Khachaturian et al. Annals of the New York Academy of Science, Vol. 802 (Dec., 1996), 128-38.

"Apolipoprotein E Genotyping in Alzheimer's Disease," [with 19 other authors, under the auspices of The National Institute on Aging/ Alzheimer's Association Working Group] Lancet, 347 (April 20, 1996), 1091-95.

"Just Caring: Assisted Suicide and Health Care Rationing," University of Detroit Mercy Law Review, *Symposium Issue: Assisted Suicide, Health Care, and Medical Treatment Choices*, 72 (Summer, 1995), 873-900.

"Just Caring: Facing the Ethical Challenges of Managed Care," [with Harriet Squier, M.D.] Family Practice Management, 2 (October, 1995), 48-55.

"Just Genetics: A Problem Agenda," paper prepared for conference "Justice and the Human Genome," sponsored by the University of Illinois-Chicago College of Medicine (November, 1991). A revised and expanded version of this paper was completed in early 1992 and has been published as part of a volume of conference proceedings, Justice and the Human Genome Project, edited by Marc Lappe and Tim Murphy, (University of California Press, 1994), 133-52.

"Just Caring: Oregon, Health Care Rationing, and Informed Democratic Deliberation," The Journal of Medicine and Philosophy, 19 (Aug., 1994), 367-88.

"Just Caring: Health Reform and Health Care Rationing," The Journal of Medicine and Philosophy, 19 (Oct. 1994), 435-43.

"Justice, Age Rationing, and the Problem of Identifiable Lives," chapter in Health Care for an Aging Population, edited by Chris Hackler (State University of New York Press, 1994), 93-105.

"Just Caring: Lessons from Oregon and Canada," chapter in Health Care for an Aging Population, edited by Chris Hackler (State University of New York Press, 1994), 177-98.

"Just Health Care Rationing: A Democratic Decisionmaking Approach," invited paper for the symposium The Law and Policy of Health Care Rationing: Models and Accountability for the University of Pennsylvania Law Review, Vol. 140 (May, 1992), 1597-1636.

"Health Care Reform in Michigan: Problems, Policies, and Prospects," with Carol Weissert and Andrew Hogan, chapter in volume from Michigan State University Press (1993).

- "Just Caring: An Experiment in Health Policy Formation,"** as a chapter in book Improving Access to Health Care: What Can the States Do? edited by Andrew Hogan and Steve Woodbury (Upjohn Institute, 1991), 233-62. This is a version of the paper that I did for the Governor's Task Force on Access to Health Care.
- "Just Caring: In Defense of the Oregon Medicaid Rationing Experiment,"** paper prepared as testimony for a hearing before the Subcommittee on Health and the Environment of the Congress of the United States, chaired by Henry Waxman (Sept. 16, 1991), published under the title Oregon Medicaid Rationing Experiment Serial No. 102-49, (Washington, D.C. Government Printing Office, 1991), 230-51.
- "The Oregon Medicaid Experiment: Is It Just Enough?"** Business and Professional Ethics Journal, 9 (Fall, 1990) 201-17. Paper presented at the Third International Conference on Justice in Health Care in Chicago (October, 1990).
- "Is National Health Insurance Congruent with Liberalism?"** paper presented at annual meeting of the North American Society for Social Philosophy, University of Vermont (August, 1990). This has been published in a volume of conference proceedings, edited by Professor Yaeger Hudson and Creighton Peden for the Edwin Mellen Press (1991) under the title Communitarianism, Liberalism and Social Responsibility, pp.199-216.
- "Justice, HMOs, and the Invisible Rationing of Health Care Resources,"** in volume titled Efficacy in Health Care, essays from the First International Conference on Justice in Health Care, edited by Andrew Griffin (Chicago: 1990). This is a reprint (mostly) of the same paper published earlier in 1990 in Bioethics.
- "National Health Insurance: How Just Must We Be?"** chapter in Biomedical Ethics Reviews: National Health Insurance: For and Against, edited by James Humber and Robert Almeder (New York: Humana Press, 1991), 131-90.
- "Justice, HMOs, and the Invisible Rationing of Health Care Resources,"** Bioethics, 4 (April, 1990), 97-120.
- "Pricing Human Life: The Moral Costs of Medical Progress,"** Centennial Review, 34 (Spring, 1990), 227-54. "Health Care and the Uninsured: Choosing a Just Social Policy," paper prepared for the Governor's Task Force on Access to Health Care (August, 1989), published in The Governor's Task Force on Access to Health Care: Background Research Papers, Vol. III (July, 1990), 109-18.
- "Just Caring: An Experiment in Health Policy Formation,"** paper prepared for the Governor's Task Force on Access to Health Care (October, 1989), published in The Governor's Task Force on Access to Health Care: Background Research Papers, Vol. III (July, 1990), 335-47.

"Just Health Care (I): Is Beneficence Enough?" Theoretical Medicine 10 (June, 1989), 167-82.

"Just Health Care (II): Is Equality Too Much?" Theoretical Medicine 10 (October, 1989), 301-10.

"Pricing Human Life: The Visibility Issue," in Freedom, Equality and Social Change, edited by Creighton Peden and James Sterba (New York: Edwin Mellen Press, 1989), 286-99. This paper was originally presented at a conference sponsored by the North American Society for Social Philosophy in Colorado Springs (Summer, 1985).

"Surrogate Motherhood: Is It Morally Equivalent to Selling Babies?" Logos, 9 (1988), 135-145. This paper was originally delivered at a conference at the University of Santa Clara in April of 1988. The topic of the conference (and the theme of this issue of the journal) was "Manufactured Motherhood: The Ethics of the New Reproductive Techniques."

"Evaluating Executive Ethics: Is the ACHE Code Enough?" Michigan Hospitals, 24(December, 1988), 13-18. Earlier this paper was presented at a conference sponsored by The Ethics Center at Mercy College (Detroit) for health care executives.

"Moral Implications of the Shifting Power Equilibrium in Hospitals: From Medical Monopolization to Managerial Mandarinism," paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Health and Human Values in Chicago (November, 1988), 39 pp. in manuscript. This paper was the subject of the lead article in the newsletter Hospital Ethics, 5 (Feb. 1989) published by the American Hospital Association, under the title "Power Shifts Lead to Moral Twilight Zone for Hospitals."

Confidentiality, ethics module prepared for MERN and distributed to hospital ethics committees in Michigan (1990), 80 pp.

"DRGs: Justice and the Invisible Rationing of Health Care Resources," The Journal of Medicine and Philosophy, 12 (May, 1987), pp. 165-96. A shorter version of this paper was presented as a workshop at the Annual Meeting of The Society for Health and Human Values, New Orleans (October, 1986).

"Decisions of Justice and Health Care," Journal of Gerontological Nursing, (March, 1987), pp. 40-46.

"The War Between Technology and Health Care Costs," OR Nurse 9 (Sept., 1987), 15-21.

"The Physician and the Rationing of Health Care Resources," for The Philosophy and Medicine Newsletter, (Summer, 1987), 1-3.

"Confidentiality: Moral Obligation or Outmoded Concept," Health Progress, 67 (May, 1986), pp. 17-20, 61. This paper has also been reprinted with permission in the Journal of the American Medical Records Association (1986).

Just Caring: Justice, Health Care, and the Good Society: An Agenda for Community Inquiry (Goshen Hospital Found., 1987), 36pp. This booklet was distributed to the Goshen community. It represented the results/ recommendations from the original version of the "Just Caring" project (1985-87).

"Mending Mother Nature: Alpha, Beta, and Omega Pills," Philosophical Studies, 46 (November, 1984), pp. 381-93. This paper is a response to James Montmarquet's paper "Messing with Mother Nature: Fleck and the Omega Pill," also published in Philosophical Studies. His paper was a critique of my earlier paper "Abortion, Deformed Fetuses and the Omega Pill," published in that journal in 1979.

"Indiana in the Eighties: The Politics and Policy of Retrenching and Reneging," in Politics and Policy in Indiana: Prospects for Change in State and Local Government, edited by William Hojnacki, Kendall-Hunt Publishing Company, 1982, pp. 167-99.

"Pricing Human Life: Moral and Public Policy Dilemmas," published in Making Medical Decisions, Edited by Patrick Herrmann (Northern Indiana Health Systems Agency, 1982), pp. 60-75. This volume represents the proceedings of a conference sponsored by the Health Systems Agency and the Indiana Committee for the Humanities.

"Science Fiction as a Tool of Speculative Philosophy: A Philosophic Analysis of Selected Anarchistic Utopian Themes in LeGuin's The Dispossessed," in Selected Proceedings of the Science Fiction Research Association (1978) National Conference, edited by Thomas Remington, Cedar Falls, Iowa. University of Northern Iowa Press, 1979, pp. 133-145. Seventeen papers were selected for this volume out of 49 conference papers.

"The Liberating Function of Philosophy in Education," Interdisciplinary Perspectives, 10 (Winter, 1979), pp. 2-11. This paper had been presented at the Annual Conference of the Association for General and Liberal Studies, Drake University (October, 1978).

"Abortion, Deformed Fetuses, and the Omega Pill," Philosophical Studies, 36 (October, 1979), pp. 271-283. This paper was first presented at a Philosophy Department colloquium at the University of Notre Dame, and subsequently at the Fall (1976) meeting of the Indiana Philosophical Association. By special request, the paper was later presented at a Philosophy Department colloquium at Purdue University (May, 1980).

"Mead on Knowledge and Action," presented before the American Catholic Philosophical

Association in Montreal (April, 1973). This paper was subsequently published in the Proceedings of the ACPA, Vol. 47, pp. 76-87.

B. MAJOR ACADEMIC PAPERS/PRESENTATIONS

“Shock and Awe: Embracing the Coming Post-Ethical Health Care System,” paper presented at International Bioethics Conference (Paris, France) June 23-27, 2008.

“Justice, Power, and Health Care Workshop,” commentary on presentation by Alex London (Kellogg Center) March 2008.

“Just Caring: Making Fair Rationing Decisions Regarding Very Expensive Cancer Drugs,” paper presented at ASBH conference in Washington D.C. (Oct. 2007).

“Is Rational Democratic Deliberation Robust Enough to Deliver Fair Health Care Rationing Protocols?” Paper for International Bioethics Conference, Cambridge England (June 18-22, 2007).

“Rational Democratic Deliberation and Nanotechnology in Medicine: Ethical and Policy Challenges,” 20-page section of White Paper commissioned by the Director of NIH under the title “ELSI in Biomedical Nanotechnology.” The Hastings Center had the commission to create the paper. Tom Murray and Erik Parens asked me to write this section of the paper.

“Confidentiality: Difficult Cases and Difficult Judgments,” lecture sponsored by the Clinical Ethics Center at NIH (Washington, D.C.) December, 2007.

“Challenges to Conscience: Quarrels, Quibbles and Quips,” paper for ASBH conference in Denver (Oct. 2006).

- “Priority-Setting, Health Care Justice, and the Least Well Off: Are Persons with Disabilities Vulnerable to Unjust Treatment?”** paper for International Bioethics Conference, Vrije University Medical Center, Amsterdam (June, 2005). A version of this paper was also presented as part of a panel session at the ASBH conference in Washington D.C. (October, 2005).
- “Pricing Human Life: Must Health Care Rationing be about Tragic Choices?”** Faculty seminar for the Life Sciences and Values Program at the University of Michigan (May, 2004).
- “Last Chance Therapies: Can a Just and Caring Society do Health Care Rationing When Life itself is at Stake?”** Grand Rounds presentation at the University of Michigan Medical Center (Nov., 2003).
- “Sharing Genetic Information: What is a Minimally Decent Sibling to do?”** paper presented as part of panel session titled “Sibling Obligations in the Age of Genetics,” at the Eastern Division meetings of the American Philosophical Association, Washington D.C. (Dec. 2003).
- “Behavioral Genetics and Public Policy: Do We Need Revisions? Should the Public Have a Role?”** Panel presentation that I organized, chaired, and spoke at. Joint meeting of the American Society of Bioethics and Humanities, and the Canadian Bioethics Society in Montreal (Oct., 2003).
- “Can We Talk: Ethical and Policy Issues in Behavioral Genetics,”** lecture and workshop for national conference “Can We Talk? Exploring the Ethical Social and Legal Implications of Behavioral Genetics” sponsored by The Hastings Center and AAAS in Washington, D.C. (May, 2003).
- “Priority-Setting in Health Care: Impediments, Imponderables, and Inabilities,”** presentation for ASBH panel session I chaired titled “Why Is It so Hard to Allocate Resources Fairly?” 5th Annual Meeting of the American Society of Bioethics and Humanities, Baltimore, MD (Oct. 2002).
- “Behavioral Genetics and Public Policy: The Role of Rational Democratic Deliberation,”** presentation for meeting on behavioral genetics at The Hastings Center in Garrison, NY (June, 2002).
- “The tPA Stroke Protocol in the ER: Is Presumed Consent Morally Adequate?”** for 14th Annual Bioethics Summer Camp, Lake Placid NY (June, 2002).
- “Rational Democratic Deliberation: Scope, Methods, Objectives, and Other Practical Considerations,”** for conference titled “Genetic Literacy and Civic Genetics” at The Hastings Center (Garrison, NY), (April, 2002).

- “Just Caring: Managed Care, Rationing, and the Role of Rational Democratic Deliberation,”** for national conference titled **“Just Health Care: Moral Critique, Outrage, and Response”** at Georgetown University, Washington DC, (April, 2002).
- “Genetics, Science Literacy, Social Values, and Democratic Deliberation,”** Presentation for three-part symposium on behavioral genetics, annual meeting of the American Academy for the Advancement of Science, Boston, MA (Feb., 2002).
- “Communities of Color and Genetics Policy: The Role of Community Dialogue,”** two Congressional seminars, one for staff/members of the House of Representatives, The other for staff/members US Senate, Washington D.C. (Feb. 2002). We also had a number of private meetings with various members of Congress aimed at disseminating the results of our NIH ELSI project.
- “Last Chance Therapies: Can a Just and Caring Society Do Health Care Rationing When Life Itself is at Stake?”** Philosophy Dept. Colloquium, Michigan State University (Nov., 2001).
- “Managed Care, Health Care Rationing, and Last Chance Therapies,”** Presentation for American Society of Bioethics and Humanities annual conference, concurrent panel Nashville TN (Oct., 2001).
- “Last Chance Therapies: Can a Good Communitarian Do Health Care Rationing When Life Itself is at Stake?”** 82 pp. paper for conference on Communitarianism and Bioethics, sponsored by NIH Department of Clinical Bioethics and George Washington University, in Washington D.C. (June, 2001.)
- “Health Care Justice and Genetics: Four Unsolved Problems,”** 22 pp. paper prepared for Pacific Division Meeting of the American Philosophical Association, Philosophy and Medicine Committee Program commenting on book *From Chance to Choice: Genetics and Justice*, San Francisco (April, 2001)
- “The Ethical Challenges of Contemporary Academic Research,”** lecture and workshop paper for conference titled *Ethics Oversight at the Frontiers of Biomedical Research*, sponsored by the University of Illinois at Chicago, Chicago (June 2001).
- “The Future of Bioethics: Health Reform and the Public Role of Philosophers,”** lecture for 13th Annual Summer Bioethics Conference at Jiminy Peak, MA (June 2001).
- “Engaging Diverse Communities in Genetics Policy Dialogues,”** workshop and panel presentation for Tenth annual meeting of the Association of Practical and Professional Ethics, Cincinnati (March, 2001). A similar presentation was also done at the Tenth Anniversary ELSI conference in Washington D.C. (Jan., 2001).

“Ethics Education for the Brave New World of Cancer Control,” lecture for national conference of the American and European Associations for Cancer Education, Washington, D.C. (Nov. 2-4, 2000).

“Informing Democratic Deliberation via the Visual Arts,” panel presentation at the Third Annual Meeting of the American Society of Bioethics and Humanities, Salt Lake City (Oct. 26-29, 2000).

“Experiencing Public Dialogue: The Moral and Political Challenges of Genetic Responsibility in a Discriminatory World,” lecture and workshop for the Third National Conference on Genetics and Public Health titled **“Connecting Research, Education, Practice, and Community,”** Ann Arbor, MI. (Sept. 18-20, 2000).

“What Role, If Any, Should Rational Democratic Deliberation Have in Bioethics Today?” workshop for 12th Annual Bioethics Summer Camp Conference, Asilomar, CA (June, 2000).

“Norms for Assessing Community Dialogue,” paper prepared for **“Communities of Color and Genetics Policy Project,”** National Advisory Board Meeting. This paper was also used as part of the training workshop I did for community dialogue facilitators in the **“Communities of Color”** ELSI project (Jan., 2000). This paper was also part of the resource material that I provided during a presentation I did at the Tenth Anniversary ELSI conference at NIH in Washington D.C. (Jan. 2001) under the title **“Gene Themes.”**

“Just Caring: Health Care Rationing and Rational Democratic Deliberation,” paper prepared for NIH seminar for staff and fellows of Department of Clinical Bioethics, Bethesda, MD (March, 2000).

“Health Risks and Health Responsibility: What are the Ethical Issues?” chair and commentator for two papers, one by Baruch Brody **“Losing the Right to Health Care Coverage by Engaging in Unhealthy Behaviors: Is That the Right Question to Ask?”** and by Ruth Groenhout, **“Are Your Insurance Premiums My Problem”** at the Medicine and Philosophy Symposium, Pacific Division Meetings, American Philosophical Association, Albuquerque NM (April, 2000).

“Priority-Setting, Managed Care, and Rational Democratic Deliberation,” paper prepared for APA Medicine and Philosophy Program in Chicago (May, 1998) under the program title **“Priority-Setting in Health Care Today: From Managed Care to Moral Mayhem.”**

“Is Genetic Responsibility Ethically Disingenuous?” Paper prepared for 1998 Bioethics Summer Camp on Cape Cod (June, 1998).

“Just Caring: Rational Democratic Deliberation, Health Care Rationing, and Managed Care,” paper presented at American Association of Bioethics meeting in San Francisco (Nov., 1996), 51 pp. in manuscript.

“Non-Compliant Patients and Health Care Justice,” paper presented as part of workshop I chaired and organized under the title **“Ethical Issues in Managed Care: Three Current Problems,”** for the Medicine and Philosophy Committee, American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division Meeting, Atlanta (Dec., 1996).

“Rational Democratic Deliberation: Meeting the Challenges of Justice and Rationing,” paper presented at the American Philosophical Association meeting in San Francisco, Medicine and Philosophy section, (March, 1995), 60 pp. in manuscript.

“Just Caring: Assisted Suicide and Health Care Rationing,” paper presented at conference on physician-assisted suicide, revised for publication in The University of Detroit Law Review, special issue on physician-assisted suicide, edited by Robert Brown 72 (Summer, 1995), 873-900.

“Community Health Reform: An Overview of Key Ethical Issues,” briefing paper for W. K. Kellogg Foundation Comprehensive Community Health Models Project (August, 1995).

“Ethical Principles for Community-Based Health Reform,” briefing paper for W. K. Kellogg Foundation Comprehensive Community Health Models Project (August, 1995).

“Justice, Age Rationing, and the Problem of Identifiable Lives,” paper delivered at an SHHV spring conference in 1989.

“Just Caring: Conflicting Rights/ Uncertain Responsibilities,” presentation at The Thirteenth Annual Conference for Generalists in Medical Education, conference theme: **“Medical Education: Socially Responsive Programs for Tough Times,”** New Orleans (Nov., 1992).

“Just Caring: Health Care Rationing and Communitarianism,” paper presented at Fourth International Interdisciplinary Conference on Health Care Justice, Illinois Masonic Medical Center (Chicago), October of 1992.

“Just Caring: Conflicting Rights, Uncertain Responsibilities,” three-hour pre-conference workshop for the annual meeting of the Society for Health and Human Values in Memphis (Nov., 1992).

“Just Health Care Reform: Democratic Decisionmaking Approaches,” workshop

presentation at the annual meeting of The Society for Health and Human Values in Memphis (Nov., 1992).

"Just Caring: A Critical Assessment of National Health Care Proposals," paper prepared for conference "Economic Reform and the Future Face of Health Care" at the Twenty-First Conference on Ethics, Humanism, and Medicine, University of Michigan Medical School (March, 1993).

"Rights and Responsibilities of the HIV-Positive Physician or Medical Student," with Keith Apelgren, M.D. as co-author. This paper was presented at the national meeting of the Society for Health and Human Values in St. Louis (October, 1991).

"The Ethics of Radical Cost-Cutting and Rationing in Health Care," paper prepared for The National Conference of The National Academy for State Health Policy in Denver (August, 1991). The conference title was "Restructuring State Health Policy in an Era of Fiscal Restraint: Seizing the Opportunity."

"Reflections on the Circumstances of Non-Ideal Justice: A Report on the Michigan Medicaid Experiment in Moral Conversation," paper for the Society for Health and Human Values annual meeting in Washington, D.C. (October, 1989), 25 pp.

"The Moral Twilight Zone: Cutting Costs While Maintaining Quality Care," paper presented at national meeting of the American Hospital Association in Chicago (August, 1989). This was a version of an earlier paper of mine "Moral Implications of the Shifting Power Equilibrium in Hospitals: From Medical Monopolization to Managerial Mandarinism," 39 pp.

"Forced Genetic Manipulation: A Moral and Public Policy Perspective," workshop presentation at national conference "The Future and the Courts" sponsored by the American Judicature Society in San Antonio (May 18-22, 1990).

Managing Medicaid for the 1990s: Balancing Equity and Efficiency (Two volumes). These volumes consist of seven chapters of readings, plus a leader's guide for each chapter designed to assist the reader in identifying and critically assessing the moral issues raised by Medicaid policy. These readings were used in conjunction with seven seminars that we conducted for the managers and administrators of the Michigan Medicaid program during June and September of 1989. There are about 600 pages in the two volumes.

"Setting Limits: Justice and the Maximization of Organ Transplants" paper presented at conference "Medical Ethics and the New Technology" sponsored by Rochester Institute of Technology in Rochester, New York (April, 1989) 26 pp.

"Justice and Age-Related Rationing in Health Care: A Defense," paper presented at a conference sponsored by the North American Society for Social Philosophy in

Montreal in August of 1989. Manuscript was 24 pages.

"The Role of Ethics and Ethicists in Professional Education" A Response to Caplan," presentation at two-day conference "Issues in Teaching Professional Ethics," sponsored by the Poynter Center at Indiana University-Bloomington (April, 1989).

"Moral Implications of the Shifting Power Equilibrium in Hospitals: From Medical Monopolization to Managerial Mandarism," paper prepared for national conference American Hospitals and Human Values, sponsored by Society for Health and Human Values, in Tampa (April, 1988).

"Just Health Care: The Cost of Compassion," concept paper prepared for the Indiana Committee for the Humanities for statewide project that would address issues of justice and health policy.

Health Care Policy for the Future: Issues of Justice (two volumes). These are papers that were selected for reading by participants in seven workshops we designed for Medicaid managers and policymakers in Michigan under a grant from the Department of Social Services. Another volume contained the leader's guides we created for each of the seven seminars.

"Health Care Cost Containment and the Just Treatment of 'Bottomless Pits," paper prepared for Society for Health and Human Values conference in Washington, D.C. (November, 1987).

"Justice, HMOs, and the Invisible Rationing of Health Care Resources," paper for the first interdisciplinary conference "Just Health Care: The Interface of Ethics, Economics, and Health Policy," University of Florida (February, 1987).

"Rawls, Reflective Equilibrium, and Justification: An Economic Model," (30 pp.), presented at the Western Division Meeting of the American Philosophical Association in April, 1984. I also presented this paper as a Philosophy Department colloquium in Sept., 1983 at Indiana University-South Bend. This paper was written during an NEH Summer Seminar at the University of Wisconsin under the direction of Professor Marcus Singer.

"Health Care, Justice, and Pareto Optimality," (38 pp.), presented at a meeting of the Indiana Philosophical Association at Depauw University (April, 1984).

"Philosophical Foundations of the Social Responsibilities of Urban Universities: A Quest for Common Conversation" presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of General and Liberal Studies, November 10-12, 1984, Lexington, KY (25 pp.)

"Aspirations for the '80s: The Social Responsibilities of Urban Universities," in Aspirations for the '80s: A Working Agenda, pp. 45-66. There is much discussion

today of corporate responsibility. This paper attempts to establish a framework for understanding the social responsibilities of universities in an urban setting. More specifically, this paper analyzes a major conflict built into our conception of the contemporary university: we believe that a university must be committed to both dispassionate intellectual stewardship and to passionate involvement as a creative force in the affairs of society. I argue for a new conception of the role of the university that resolves this conflict.

"Community Quality of Life: Corporate Responsibility," (10 pp.) in Aspirations for the '80s' A Working Agenda. This paper was presented at one of the workshops in the "Agenda for the '80s" community conference.

"Health Care for the Poor: A Moral Perspective," (18 pp.) in Aspirations for the '80s: A Working Agenda. This paper was presented at one of the workshops in the "Agenda for the '80s" community conference.

"Economic Development in Indiana: Zeroing out the Great Society/Pencil in the Poor," presented to the Indiana Academy of the Social Sciences, Annual Meeting, Wabash College, 1982 (22 pp.).

"Building Castles on Sand: Engineering Tips for Construction of a Social Ethic on an Individual Ethic," given at the Annual Meeting of the Association of General and Liberal Studies, Rochester, New York (November, 1981).

"On the Evanescence of Ethics and the Efflorescence of Economics," given before the East Central Division Meeting of the American Catholic Philosophical Association in Cincinnati, Ohio (November, 1981).

"Is a Right for a Wrong Ever Right? A Reparational Case of Capital Punishment," presented at a national conference on capital punishment at Georgia State University (April, 1980). This same paper was presented at a meeting of the Indiana Philosophical Association at Purdue University (November, 1980) as a Philosophy Department colloquium.

"Corporate Takeovers: The Selling of the University 1980 or the Bankruptcy of the Liberal Arts," as the first presentation in the Dean's Seminar Series at Indiana University at South Bend (October, 1980).

"An Essay on the Liberation of the Liberal Arts," presented at the National Meeting of the Association of General and Liberal Studies in Dallas, Texas (October 23-25, 1980).

"The Ethical Problem of Knowing too Much: Putting a Price on Human Life," a version of the similarly titled paper presented at the Annual Meeting of East-Central Division of the American Catholic Philosophical Association in Cincinnati (Nov,1979).

"Corporate Takeovers: The Selling of the University 1979 or the Bankruptcy of the Liberal Arts," for the annual meeting of the Association for General and Liberal Studies at Pennsylvania State University (November, 1979).

"Putting a Price on Human Life: Moral Dilemmas for the Public Policymaker," as the first presentation in the Dean's Seminar Series at Indiana University at South Bend (September, 1979).

"On the Rational Justification of Basic Ideals and Values," presented at the Philosophy Department colloquium at Indiana University at South Bend (May, 1978).

"An Introduction to an Inquiry into the Nature of the Humanities and their Role in Public Affairs," presented to the Indiana Committee for the Humanities in the Fall of 1976 as part of the project "Planning and Privacy: The Right to Health." This paper was 71 pages in manuscript form.

C. MAJOR ACADEMIC REPORTS

Communities of Color and Genetics Policy: A Summary Dialogue Report, for the NIH ELSI project *Communities of Color and Genetics Policy*, @ 35 pp. (May, 2001).

Communities of Color and Genetics Policy Project: Community Dialogue Summary Reports. A total of fourteen reports were produced, one for each of the dialogue groups, each report being 10-15 single-spaced pages in length, (Summer/Fall, 2000)
The dialogue groups included:

Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority (Lansing, MI)
Ann Arbor Bethel AME Church (Ann Arbor, MI)
Castillo and Associates Latino dialogue group (Lansing, MI)
Faith Access to Community Development (Flint, MI)
La Salud Student Organization (Ann Arbor, MI)
Latino Family Services (Detroit, MI)
Omega Psi Phi Fraternity (Lansing, MI)
The Tuskegee Orchid Club (Tuskegee AL)
St. Andrew=s Episcopal church (Tuskegee, AL)
Support Group for Individuals with Disabilities (Tuskegee, AL)
Tri-City SER Jobs for Progress (Saginaw, MI)
Tuskegee Church of Christ (Tuskegee, AL)
Tuskegee Housing Authority Resident Council Executive Board
Urban league of Flint (Flint, MI)

Genome Technology and Reproduction: Values and Public Policy (A Report and Analysis of the Spring Community Dialogues). East Lansing/Ann Arbor (Oct., 1997), 83 pp.
[NIH, ELSI Program grant]

Genome Technology and Reproduction: Values and Public Policy (A Report and Analysis of the Fall Community Dialogues). East Lansing/Ann Arbor (June, 1997), 62 pp.
[NIH, ELSI Program grant]

"Health Care Cost Containment in Indiana: The Dangerous Dilemmas of Equity and Efficiency," (110 pp. in manuscript). This paper was submitted to the Indiana Hospital Prospective Payment Study Commission in September, 1984. This committee was appointed by the governor to study alternative policies for health care cost containment.

Aspirations for the '80s: A Working Agenda (1982). This is a collection of 24 "working papers" from the 24 task forces that were part of the "Agenda for the '80s" project. These papers were presented at a community conference in Century Center in

South Bend, Indiana in May, 1982. I was responsible for compiling and editing these papers. This volume is about 600 pages in length.

Aspirations for the '80s: A Working Agenda (Summary version, 1982). This volume represents a 70-page condensation of the above volume. For the most part it contains the recommendations from the 24 working papers. It was created because it was felt that a briefer document would more readily stimulate the sort of community conversation that the "Agenda for the '80s" project was designed to generate and sustain.

D. MINOR PUBLICATIONS

- “The Great Awakening: How To Accomplish the Reform that Justice Requires,”** *Hastings Center Report* 38 (March/April, 2008), 4.
- Response to letters on **“Regulating Reproductive Technologies”** *Hastings Center Report* 37 (Nov./Dec., 2007), 10.
- “Organizational Ethics and Professionalism,”** *Ethics-in-Formation* 12 (March, 2008), 3-4.
- “A British Perspective on Patient Choice,”** *Medical Humanities Report* (Winter, 2007), p.7.
- “Objectivity, Integrity and Academic Freedom,”** *Research Integrity*, 10 (Spring, 2007), pp. 8-9.
- “Just Caring: Health Care Rationing and the Medically Least well Off,”** *Medical Humanities Report* (Fall, 2005), 1-4+.
- “Stem Cells Pose Moral Test,”** Op-Ed piece for the Detroit News, May 29, 2005.
- “Whose Conscience Should Count,”** essay for MD Magazine (Summer, 2005).
- “Last Chance Therapies: A Question of Health Care Rationing,”** *MSU Alumni Magazine* (Spring, 2004), 28-31.
- “Clinician’s Fears, High Risk Patients, and the Duty to Treat: Are There Moral Obligations to Treat SARS Patients?”** *Medical Humanities Report* (Fall, 2003), 3-4.
- “Last Chance Therapies: A Question of Health Care Rationing,”** *MSU Alumni Magazine* (Spring, 2004), 28-31.
- “Last Chance Therapies: Still More Painful Health Care Rationing Challenges,”** in *Ethics-In-Formation* 11 (Dec. 2003), 1, 3-7.
- “Bioethics and Persons with Disabilities: Starting the Conversation,”** in *Ethics-In-Formation* 11 (March, 2004), 1, 4-6.
- “Commentary on the case of Dr. Harper: Political Posters,”** JAMA Virtual Mentor essay 2003).
- “Case Commentary: Case of Sophia,”** *Journal of the Academy of Family Practice*

(sometime in 2004).

“Can Rationing be Fair?” The Hastings Center Report 32 (Sept./Oct., 2002), 4-5.

“New MERN Summer Conferences,” essay in Ethics-In-Formation (March, 2003), 1, 4-5.

Review of *Prenatal Testing and Disability Rights*, edited by Erik Parens and Adrienne Asch in Philosophy and Medicine Newsletter (Spring, 2002), 165-66

Review of *From Chance to Choice: Genetics and Justice*, by James Buchanan, Dan Brock, Norman Daniels, and Dan Wikler in Medical Humanities Review (Spring, 2002).

Review of *The Culture of Death: The Assault on Medical Ethics in America* by Wesley Smith in Philosophy and Medicine Newsletter (Spring, 2001)

Response to angry letter by Wesley Smith in Philosophy and Medicine Newsletter (Fall, 2001), 159.

“Ethics, Genetics, and Community Dialogue: Lessons Learned,” *Medical Humanities Report* Spring, 2001, pp. 1-4 and 6.

Review of Pricing Life: Why It’s Time for Health Care Rationing by Peter Ubel (MIT Press, 2000) for *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*, 10 (Spring, 2001), 214-18.

Review of *Is There a Duty to Die*, edited by James Humber and Robert Almeder (Humana Press, 2000) for *Ethics* (forthcoming, late 2000).

“Major Ethical Dilemmas for the 21st Century,” MSU Alumni Magazine (Summer, 1999), 18-21.

“Only ‘Paytients’ Need Apply,” (a critical assessment of patients’ rights legislation), essay for ABC News WebSite at <http://www.abcnews.go.com>, posted there for July 14-21, 1999.

“Ethics Committees and RU-486,” essay in *Ethics-In-Formation*, 9 (Dec. 2000), 7-8.

“From the chair,” column for Philosophy and Medicine Committee of the APA, published in *APA Newsletter on Philosophy and Medicine*, 00 (Fall, 2000), 126-27.

- “Multicultural Citizen Engagement in Genetic Policymaking,” Abstract for 128th American Public Health Association Annual Meeting (Abstract # 5028.0), pp. 444-45, with Stephen Modell, Toby Citrin, Shelley Coe, Marian Secundy, and Tene Hamilton as co-authors.
- “My Conscience, Your Money,” case and case commentary reprinted in Cases in Bioethics, edited by Bette-Jane Crigger (3rd edition) (St. Martin’s Press, 1998), 273-77.
- “Genetics and Ethics: A Community Dialogue,” Medical Humanities Report (Spring, 1997), 1-3.
- “Ethical Issues in Managed Care: HIV and Protease Inhibitors,” Ethics-In-Formation, 7 (April, 1997), 3,6.
- “Review of The Changing Health Care Marketplace by Walter Zelman,” Ethics-In-Formation, 7 (Jan., 1998), 3-4.
- “Institutional Ethics Committees: The Next Generation,” Ethics-In-Formation, 8 (March, 1998), 1,4.
- “Moral Distress: Emerging Ethical Challenges in Nursing Today,” Ethics-In-Formation 8 (March, 1998), 3-4.
- Review of Testing the Medical Covenant: Active Euthanasia and Health Care Reform, by William May, Ethics, 108 (April, 1998), 651.
- “How Would You Handle These Ethical Dilemmas?” Article by Anne Finger using scenario material and interpretation/ analysis on ethics/ reproductive genetics issues from our community dialogue project; in Medical Economics, 74 (Oct. 27, 1997), 105-17.
- “Telling Right From Wrong is Going to Get a Lot Harder,” article by Mark Holoweiko using material from community dialogue project; in Medical Economics, 74 (July 14, 1997), 101-03.
- Review of What Price Mental Health? The Ethics and Politics of Setting Priorities, edited by Philip Boyle and Daniel Callahan, Ethics, 108 (Oct., 1997), 240-1.
- “Ethical Stewards of Resources,” commentary for Michigan Health and Hospitals, 33 (March, 1997), 28-29.
- “Just Caring: The Moral and Political Challenge of Health Reform and Health Care Rationing,” Medical Humanities Report (Winter, 1996), 1-5.
- “MERN and the Human Genome Project: Reproductive Decisions,” Ethics-in-Formation

(March, 1996), 3, 10.

“Advanced Bioethics Day: Ethical Challenges Posed by the Americans with Disabilities Act,” Ethics-in-Formation (March, 1996), 4, 11.

“Mrs. Peake’s Leg: A Moral Conundrum in Managed Care,” Ethics-in-Formation (June, 1996), 10.

Mini-Modules Project: A Prospectus,” Ethics-in-Formation (June, 1996), 3, 4-5.

“Just Caring: Ethical Issues in High-Tech Home Care,” Ethics-in-Formation (January, 1996), 1, 8-11.

“Genetics and Ethics: A Community Dialogue,” Medical Humanities Report (Spring, 1997), 1-3.

"Case Study: My Conscience, Your Money," [with Stephen Post] Hastings Center Report, 25 (Sept./Oct., 1995), 28-29.

"Just Caring: The Moral and Political Challenge of Health Reform and Health Care Rationing," Medical Humanities Report (Winter, 1996), 1-5.

"Just Caring: Ethical Issues in High-Tech Home Care," Ethics-In-Formation, 6 (Jan., 1996), 1, 8-11.

"Ethical Issues in Managed Care: the Loyal Patient Advocate," Ethics-In-Formation, 5 (Oct., 1995)4, 9-10.

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"Just Caring: Rationing and Religiously-Based Demands for Health Care," Ethics-in-Formation, 5 (May, 1995), 3, 13-15.

Review of A Matter of Principle? Ferment in U.S. Bioethics, edited by Ron Hamel, Edwin Dubose, and Laurence O'Connell (Trinity Press International, 1994) in Ethics, 106 (Jan., 1996), 497.

"Just Caring: Gridlock and the Challenge of Health Reform," Review of three books: Medical Gridlock and Health Reform by Eli Ginzberg (Westview Press, 1994); Self-Interest and Universal Health Care: Why Well-Insured Americans Should Support Coverage for Everyone by Larry Churchill (Harvard University Press, 1994); Health Care Reform: A Human Rights

- Approach, edited by Audrey Chapman (Georgetown University Press, 1994) in Medical Humanities Review (Fall, 1995), 85-93.
- "Just Caring: Health Reform and Employer Mandates," Medical Humanities Report (Summer, 1994), 1-3.
- "Health Care Reform: The Ethical Challenge," MSU Alumni Magazine (Fall, 1994), 24-27.
- "Just Caring: Personal Responsibility and Health Reform," Ethics-In-Formation (Feb., 1994), 6.
- "Update on Annual Meeting, Summer Ethics Conference, and Health Reform," Ethics-In-Formation (Feb., 1994), 1, 7.
- "Notes from an Ex-President," Ethics-In-Formation (July, 1994), 4-5.
- "My Brother's Keeper: AIDS and Confidentiality," Ethics-In-Formation (Sept., 1994), 6-7.
- "Baby R: An NICU Case Response," Ethics-In-Formation, (Dec. 1994), 3-4.
- "Rationing: Triage for Our Country," Insight (March 21, 1994), 22-24.
- "Community Forums Flourish with 'Just Caring'" Michigan Hospitals, (Winter, 1994), 32-35.
- "Just Caring: Health care and the Disabled," in Medical Humanities Report (Spring, 1992), 5-7.
- "Counterpoint: The Care of Terminally Ill Patients," in Cortlandt Forum 5 (July, 1992), 27-28.
- "Washington Update: Health Care Reform," Ethics-In-Formation, 5 (May, 1993), 1, 6-7.
- "Just Caring Update: Future Directions," Ethics-In-Formation, 5 (May, 1993), 3,7.
- "Just Caring: Priority Setting Through Democratic Decisionmaking,"Medical Humanities Report (Spring, 1993), 3-5.
- "Managed Competition: A Moral Assessment," Ethics-In-Formation, 5 (March, 1993), 1, 8-10.
- "A Review of Regulating Death: Euthanasia and the Case of the Netherlands, [by Carlos Gomez, M.D.]" Ethics-in-Formation, 4 (August, 1992), 1, 7-9.
- "Case Commentary: Crystal Barbier," Ethics-In-Formation, 4 (August, 1992), 4-5.

- "Just Caring: An Update," Ethics-In-Formation, 4 (Oct., 1992), 5.
- "Review of Changing to National Health Care: Ethical and Policy Issues [edited by Robert Hueffner and Margaret Battin]," Medical Humanities Review, (Fall, 1992), 6-7.
- "Choice or Chance: Advance Directives and Moral Responsibilities of Physicians," Michigan State M.D. (Winter, 1993), 27.
- "Review of Rationing America's Medical Care: The Oregon Plan and Beyond [edited by Martin Strosberg, Joshua Wiener and Robert Baker (Brookings)]," The Journal of Clinical Ethics, 4 (1993), 362-65.
- "Review of Pharmacy Ethics, [edited by Mickey Smith and others]," Ethics, 103 (April, 1993), 619.
- "The Cancer Drug Works: Do the Insurance Rules?" Ethics-In-Formation, 3 (Feb., 1991), 4-5.
- "Assisted Suicide: Why it Deserves Serious Discussion," Ethics-In-Formation, 3 (March 1991), 1,4,11.
- "Aids and Confidentiality: A Case Study" Ethics-In-Formation, 3 (March 1991), 10.
- "Just Caring: Justice, Resource Allocation, and the Terminally Ill" Ethics-In-Formation, 3 (July 1991), 5-7.
- "Dangerous Intersections: Law, Ethics, and HIV-Infected Health Care Workers"
Medical Humanities Report, 13 (Spring 1991), 1-3.
- "Forced Testing No Answer" The State News, 86 (July 17, 1991), 4.
- "If We Are Merciful, We Must Help Others Die With Dignity" The Detroit Free Press, (June 7, 1991), 9A.
- "Prior Consent: A Prescription For Health Care Rationing" Review of Strong Medicine: The Ethical Rationing of Health Care, by Paul T. Menzel (Oxford University Press, 1989), in Medical Humanities Review, 5 (July 1991), 9 pages in manuscript.
- Review of Ethics Consultation in Health Care, edited by John Fletcher, Norman Quist, and Albert Jonsen (Health Administration Press, 1989) in The New York State Journal of Medicine, 91 (December, 1991), 558-59.
- Review of Ethics and Aging: the Right to Live, The Right to Die, edited by James Thornton and Earl Winkler (University of British Columbia Press, 1988) in Ethics, 102 (October, 1991), 200.

- "HIV-Infected Health Professionals: What to Do?" Ethics-In-Formation, 3 (September, 1991), 1, 6-7.
- "Limits to Medical Care: Who Will Decide?" Ethics- In-Formation, 3 (September, 1991), 5.
- "Oregon and Health Care Rationing: The Debate Continues," Ethics-In-Formation, 3 (September, 1991), 8, 14.
- "The Real Costs of Forced HIV-Testing," Op-Ed piece for The Chicago Tribune (July 30, 1991), sec.1, p.12.
- "Please Don't Tell," Case study and commentary for The Hastings Center Report, 21 (Nov./Dec., 1991), 39-40. Reprinted in The Social Medicine Reader, edited by Dale Henderson, Nancy King, et. al (Duke University Press, 1997), 349-52.
- "Just Health Care Rationing: The Lottery," in Medical Humanities Report (Winter, 1991), 1, 6-7.
- "Just Caring: Health care and the Disabled," in Medical Humanities Report (Spring, 1992), 5-7.
- "Counterpoint: The Care of Terminally Ill Patients," in Cortlandt Forum 5 (July, 1992), 27-28.
- "Politics and Invisible Rationing," Ethics-In-Formation, 3 (Dec., 1990), 3.
- "Justice, Partiality, and the Doctor-Patient Relationship," Medical Humanities Report, (Fall, 1990), 3-4.
- "A Very Short Story of Sickness," Medical Humanities Report, (Fall, 1990), 5.
- "Case Commentary: Conceiving Children to Use for Tissue Transplantation," Medical Humanities Report, (Spring, 1990), 4-5.
- "The Painful Price of Advancing Medical Technology," Ethics-In-Formation, 2 (May, 1990), 2-3.
- "If Frozen Embryos Have Rights, Then....?" Opinion piece for The State News, 84 (Sept. 25, 1989), p. 4. Five pages in manuscript on frozen embryo case [Davis] in Tennessee.
- Review of Biomedical Ethics Reviews 1987, edited by James Humber and Robert Almeder (Clifton, N.J.: Humana Press, 1989) in Ethics, 99 (April, 1989), p. 690.
- Review of Human Embryo Research: Yes or No? Proceedings of a conference sponsored by the CIBA Foundation (London: Tavistock Publications, 1986) in Infant Mental Health Journal, 10 (Winter, 1989), 2-3 pages in print, judging from galleys.

Review of Ethics and the Clinical Encounter by Richard Zaner (New York: Prentice-Hall, 1988) for Teaching Philosophy, 12 (March, 1989), 61-64.

Commentary on medical ethics case titled "Spending Down" for the journal PA88: Physician Assistants in Primary and Hospital Care, 5 (Jan., 1988), 19.

Commentary on medical ethics case titled "Minor Referral" for the journal PA88, 5 (April, 1988), 111-112.

"Managing Medicaid in the 1990s: Balancing Equity and Efficiency," Ethics-in-Formation, 1 (June, 1989), 6.

"New Code Shows Evolution in Hospital Administrator Ethics," Ethics-in-Formation, 1 (Feb., 1989), 1,4.

"What to Do When a Patient Refuses Medical Care" Ethics-in-Formation, 1 (Feb., 1989), 5.

"Withdrawing Long-Term Care: Guidelines," Ethics in-Formation, 1 (Feb., 1989), 9.

"The Surrogate Motherhood Debate," Ethics-in-Formation, 1 (Nov., 1988), 4-6.

"Case Study: Rationing at the Bedside," Medical Humanities Report (Spring, 1989), 5-6.

"Justice, Rationing Health Care Resources, and HMOs," Medical Humanities Report, (Fall, 1985), pp. 1-3.

As part of the project "Just Caring: Justice, Health Care and the Good Society," I did a series of seven essays that were published in the Goshen News during the spring of 1986. Six more essays were done in the fall. Each essay was 8-10 pages in manuscript form. The essays appeared every other week and were designed to stimulate a broad-based community conversation regarding justice and health care policy. The essays were titled:

"Just Caring: Justice, Health Care, and the Good Doctor," (February 24).

"Human Life is Priceless--Or is it?" (March 13).

"Allocating Scarce Life-Saving Resources: Equity vs. Efficiency," (March 27).

"Justice, Health Care, and the Poor: Is Minimally Decent Care Enough?" (April 24).

"Making Moral Choices: The Terminally Ill," (May 7).

"Making Moral Choices: The Critically Ill Newborn," (May 22).

"Just Health Care Financing: The Canadian Model," Medical Humanities Report (Spring, 1988), 1-3.

Review of Just Health Care by Norman Daniels for The Journal of Medical Humanities and Bioethics (Fall, 1987).

Review essay of Toward a Just Social Order by Derek Phillips. (Princeton University Press, 1986), for The Journal of Medical Humanities and Bioethics, (Spring, 1987).

Review of Research Guide in Philosophy, by Martin Bertman, Teaching Philosophy, 2 (Spring, 1977), pp.77-79.

Review of Is Reality Meaningful?, by K. VanNuys, The Modern Schoolman, 42 (January, 1970), pp. 258-259.

Review of The Anatomy of Disillusion: Martin Heidegger's Notion of Truth, by W.Macomber, The Modern Schoolman, 42 (January, 1970), pp. 263-264.

Review of Charles S. Peirce on Norms and Ideals, by V. Potter, The Modern Schoolman, 42 (January, 1970), pp. 264-265.

Review of Evil and the Concept of God, by E. Madden and P. Hare, The Modern Schoolman, 42 (January, 1970), pp. 266-267.

Review of John Dewey's Theory of Inquiry and Truth, by L. Nissen, The Modern Schoolman, 42 (January, 1970), pp. 269-270.

Review of The Philosophy of Leibniz, by N. Rescher, The Modern Schoolman, 42 (January, 1970), pp. 272-273.

Review of The Process of Philosophy: An Historical Introduction, edited by J. Epstein and G. Kennedy, The Modern Schoolman, 42 (January, 1970), pp. 274-275.

Review of The Ways of Reason, by J. LaLumia, The Modern Schoolman, 40 (March, 1968), pp. 278-279.

Review of Free Will and Determinism, edited by B. Berofsky, The Modern Schoolman, 40 (January, 1968), pp. 169-170.

Just Caring. Health Care Rationing and Democratic Deliberation. Leonard M. Fleck. Just Caring. Health Care Rationing and Democratic Deliberation. Leonard M. Fleck. Description.Â The core argument of this book is that no one has a moral right to impose rationing decisions on others if they are unwilling to impose those same rationing decisions on themselves in the same medical circumstances. Fleck argues we can make health care rationing fair, in ways that are mutually respectful, if we engage in honest rational democratic deliberation. Such civic engagement is rare in our society, but the alternative is endless destructive social controversy that is neither just nor caring. Show more. Just Caring. Health Care Rationing and Democratic Deliberation. In Just Caring, Leonard Fleck reflects on the central moral and political challenges of health reform today. He cites the millions of Americans who go without health insurance, thousands of whom die prematurely, unable to afford the health care needed to save their lives. Fleck considers these deaths as contrary to our deepest social values, and makes a case for the necessity of health care rationing decisions.Â Fleck argues we can make health care rationing fair, in ways that are mutually respectful, if we engage in honest rational democratic deliberation. Such civic engagement is rare in our society, but the alternative is endless destructive social controversy that is neither just nor caring. Should a "just" and "caring" society refuse to put limits on health care spending? In Just Caring, Leonard Fleck reflects on the central moral and political challenges of health reform today. He cites the millions of Americans who go without health insurance, thousands of whom die prematurely, unable to afford the health care needed to save their lives. Fleck considers these deaths as contrary to our deepest social values, and makes a case for the necessity of health care rationing decisions.Â Fleck argues we can make health care rationing fair, in ways that are mutually respectful, if we engage in honest rational democratic deliberation. Such civic engagement is rare in our society, but the alternative is endless destructive social controversy that is neither just nor caring.